

SPECIAL OBSERVATIONS.

SOLAR AND SKY RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING DECEMBER, 1919.

By HERBERT H. KIMBALL, Professor of Meteorology.

[Dated: Solar Radiation Investigations Section, Washington, Jan. 29, 1920.]

For a description of instrumental exposures, and an account of the methods of obtaining and reducing the measurements, the reader is referred to the REVIEW for January, 1919, 47:4.

The monthly means and departures from normal in Table 1 show that radiation measurements averaged very close to December normal values at all stations.

Table 3 shows a deficiency in the total radiation for December at Washington of about 4 per cent, and an excess at Madison and Lincoln of 7 per cent and 2 per cent, respectively. It will be noted from the table that all three stations show a deficiency of radiation for the year, ranging from 3 per cent at Lincoln to 6 per cent at Washington.

The skylight polarization measurements made at Washington on 4 days give a mean of 62 per cent, with a maximum of 66 per cent on the 3d. These are average values for Washington in December. No polarization measurements were obtained at Madison, as the ground was covered with snow throughout the month.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during December, 1919.

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface.]

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.									
	0.0°	48.3°	60.0°	66.5°	70.7°	73.6°	75.7°	77.4°	78.7°	79.8°
	Air mass.									
	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
A. M.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
Dec. 1.....	11.56		1.27							
3.....		1.42	1.33	1.24	1.15	1.08	1.05	1.02	0.98	
4.....		1.13	1.04	0.93	0.84	0.76	0.69			
11.....		1.14	1.07	1.01	0.95	0.90	0.84	0.80	0.75	
15.....					1.16	1.00	1.02	0.92	0.87	0.82
16.....		1.14	1.11	1.01	0.94	0.87	0.81	0.75	0.69	
20.....			1.03							
21.....		0.94								
22.....		1.17								
30.....			1.01				0.76	0.72		
31.....			1.05	0.95	0.93			0.81	0.78	
Monthly means.....		1.17	1.09	1.05	0.98	0.90	0.83	0.84	0.80	
Departure from 12-year normal.....		-0.05	-0.03	±0.00	±0.00	+0.01	+0.02	+0.08	+0.14	
P. M.										
Dec. 1.....		1.19	1.13	1.05	0.99	0.93	0.87	0.83		
3.....		1.30	1.20	1.12	1.04	0.99	0.95	0.91		
4.....		1.02	0.93	0.86	0.79	0.65	0.58	0.53		
10.....			1.06	0.94	0.92	0.80	0.76	0.72		
21.....		0.83	0.76	0.68		0.61	0.57			
22.....		1.13	0.98	0.88	0.80	0.73	0.67			
Monthly means.....		1.09	1.01	0.92	0.91	0.78	0.73	0.75		
Departure from 12-year normal.....		-0.04	-0.02	-0.02	+0.03	-0.06	-0.04	+0.02		

MADISON, WIS.

A. M.	cal.										
Dec. 2.....				1.38	1.28						
13.....				1.34							
15.....						1.22		1.04			
26.....				1.31							

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during December, 1919—Contd.*

MADISON, WIS.—Continued.

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.									
	0.0°	48.3°	60.0°	66.5°	70.7°	73.6°	75.7°	77.4°	78.7°	79.8°
Air mass.										
	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
A. M. Monthly means.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal. (1.28)	cal. (1.22)	cal.	cal. (1.04)	cal.	cal.
Departure from 10- year nor- mal.....				+0.04	+0.07	+0.07		-0.01		
P. M. Dec. 2.....				1.36	1.36	1.28				
29.....						1.05	0.98			
Monthly means.				(1.36)	(1.36)	(1.16)	(0.98)			
Departure from 10- year nor- mal.....					+0.06	-0.03	-0.12			

LINCOLN, NEBR.

A. M.	<i>cal.</i>										
Dec. 2				1.27	1.17	1.07					
9				1.40							
15						1.09					
26					1.35	1.28	1.21	1.17			
30					1.26	1.20	1.15	1.09		0.93	
Monthly means.				1.32	1.22	1.13	(1.13)		(0.93)		
Departure from 5-year normal.				+0.02	-0.02	±0.00	+0.08		+0.05		
P. M.											
Dec. 2				1.26	1.18	1.10	1.08	0.97	0.90		
9				1.35	1.30	1.23	1.17	1.10	1.05	0.99	
15					1.11	1.03	0.93	0.88	0.84		
16				1.28			1.10	1.06	0.97	0.90	0.83
26				1.34	1.28	1.21	1.13	1.08	1.02	0.97	
29				1.30	1.22	1.18	1.14				
30				1.32	1.26	1.21	1.16		1.06		
Monthly means.				1.31	1.22	1.13	1.09	1.00	0.96	0.93	
Departure from 5-year normal.				+0.03	+0.02	+0.01	±0.00	-0.03	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01

SANTA FE, N. MEX.

A. M.	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	1.14	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>	<i>cal.</i>
Dec. 10				1.56			1.40	1.37			
13											
20											
22				1.45	1.42	1.38					
23				1.57							
26				1.52							
29				1.47	1.47	1.44	1.33	1.23			
31							1.17				
Monthly means				1.51	(1.44)	1.34	1.29	(1.23)			
Departure from 5-year normal				+0.01	+0.01	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01			
P. M.											
Dec. 12					1.49	1.41	1.33	1.26	1.19	1.13	
13					1.49	1.43	1.37	1.32	1.26	1.21	
23					1.46	1.25					
Monthly means					(1.48)	1.36	(1.35)	(1.29)	(1.22)	(1.17)	
Departure from 5-year normal					+0.07	+0.04	+0.08	+0.06	+0.06	+0.08	

¹ Extrapolated and reduced to mean solar distance.

TABLE 2.—Vapor pressures at pyrheliometric stations on days when solar radiation intensities were measured.

Washington, D. C.			Madison, Wis.			Lincoln, Nebr.			Santa Fe, N. Mex.		
Date.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.	Date.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.	Date.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.	Date.	8 a.m.	8 p.m.
1919. Dec. 1	mm. 2.62	mm. 3.30	1919. Dec. 2	mm. 0.64	mm. 0.71	1919. Dec. 2	mm. 0.96	mm. 1.07	1919. Dec. 10	mm. 2.49	mm. 2.62
3	1.68	2.06	13	0.86	0.46	9	0.64	0.51	12	2.16	2.74
4	1.88	2.74	15	0.41	0.43	15	1.24	1.88	13	2.26	0.71
10	2.49	1.19	16	3.63	3.15	16	1.37	2.57	20	1.78	2.06
11	1.45	2.06	26	3.63	3.99	26	2.2	2.62	23	2.06	2.87
15	1.78	1.78	29	3.00	3.45	29	4.17	4.95	26	2.18	1.73
16	1.37	2.62	30	3.81	4.75				29	1.98	1.60
20	1.78	1.68							31	1.68	1.68
21	1.19	2.26									
22	2.49	3.15									
30	2.87	2.49									
31	2.87	4.37									

TABLE 3.—Daily totals and departures of solar and sky radiation during December, 1919.

[Gram-calories per square centimeter of horizontal surface.]

Day of month.	Daily totals.			Departures from normal.			Excess or deficiency since first of month.		
	Wash- ington.	Madison.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Madison.	Lin- coln.	Wash- ington.	Madison.	Lin- coln.
1.....	cal. 249	cal. 86	cal. 105	cal. 77	cal. -36	cal. -86	cal. 77	cal. -46	cal. -86
2.....	141	232	291	-29	91	102	48	45	16
3.....	286	202	252	98	72	65	146	117	81
4.....	240	68	215	74	-62	30	220	55	111
5.....	161	178	106	-63	49	-77	157	104	34
6.....	32	54	93	-131	-75	-89	26	29	-55
7.....	188	133	229	26	-6	48	52	23	-7
8.....	24	208	104	-137	79	-76	-85	102	-83
9.....	32	132	319	-128	3	140	-213	105	57
10.....	198	204	280	38	75	102	-175	180	159
11.....	229	153	213	70	25	36	-105	205	195
12.....	68	126	188	-90	-2	12	-195	203	207
13.....	118	213	277	-40	85	102	-225	288	309
14.....	100	206	264	-57	78	90	-292	366	398
15.....	232	225	237	78	97	63	-216	463	462
16.....	247	91	232	91	-37	58	-125	426	520
17.....	170	109	226	14	-20	52	-111	406	572
18.....	100	92	198	-56	-37	24	-167	369	596
19.....	29	174	69	-127	44	-105	-294	413	491
20.....	218	63	78	62	-68	-98	-232	345	383
Decade de- parture. }							-57	165	234
21.....	196	59	143	40	-72	-30	-192	273	363
22.....	216	98	73	59	-34	-100	-133	239	283
23.....	225	99	211	68	-33	33	-65	206	301
24.....	54	124	28	-103	-9	-145	-168	197	158
25.....	228	138	67	71	4	-106	-97	201	50
26.....	120	178	256	-37	43	82	-134	244	132
27.....	91	103	75	-67	-33	-100	-201	211	32
28.....	78	176	196	-80	39	20	-281	250	52
29.....	160	121	242	1	-17	65	-280	233	117
30.....	195	174	249	36	35	70	-244	268	187
31.....	204	143	108	44	3	-74	-200	271	113
Decade de- parture. }							+ 32	- 84	- 280
Excess or deficiency since first of year.				[Gr.-cal....]	-7,389	-4,331	-4,435		
				[Per cent.]	-5.9	-3.6	-3.2		

MEASUREMENTS OF THE SOLAR CONSTANT OF RADIATION AT CALAMA, CHILE.

By C. G. ABBOT.

[Dated: Astrophysical Observatory, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, Jan. 27, 1920.]

In continuation of preceding publications I give in the following table the results obtained at Calama, Chile, in November, 1919, for the solar constant of radiation. The reader is referred to this REVIEW for February, August, and September, 1919, for statements of the arrangement and meaning of the table.

The intensity of solar radiation during November was generally unusually high.

Date.	Solar constant.	Method.	Grade.	Trans- mission coefficient at 0.5 micron.	Humidity.			Remarks.	
					p/p s.c.	V.P.	Relative humidity.		
1919. Nov. 1	cal. 1.960	M _s	S—	0.860	0.634	cm. 0.18.	% 19	Scattered cirri in east and west.	
	1.950	M _s							
	1.966	M ₁₋₄							
	1.957	W.M.....							
2	1.957	M ₁₋₄	S	.864	.797	.11	10	Cirri scattered about whole sky.	
3	1.957	M ₁₋₄	S	.862	.746	.18	12	Scattered cirri about whole sky.	
4	1.960	M ₁₋₅	S	.864	.766	.18	12	Scattered cirri about sky.	
5	1.956	E ₀	VG+	.862	.634	1.6	16	Cirri in west and north-east.	
	1.971	M _s							
	1.977	M _s							
	1.968	M ₁₋₄							
	1.969	W.M.....							
P.M.	6	1.952	M ₁₋₁₁	S—	.850	.704	.26	9	Cirri in east and west.
A.M.	7	1.939	M _s	S	.868	.734	.14	14	Thin cirri in north, east, and southwest.
	1.947	M _s							
	1.944	W.M.....							
	1.948	M ₁₋₀₂	S—	.864	.756	.45	24	Cirri in north and east. Some cirri low in east and north.	
	1.950	E ₀	E—	.864	.560	.28	28		
	1.968	M _s							
	1.950	M ₂₋₁₅	S—	.846	.573	.26	23	Scattered cirri, especially in north and east.	
	1.957	M _s	S	.849	.498	.24	22		
	1.966	M ₂₋₁₅	S—	.846	.559	.29	21	Scattered cirro-cumuli in east and north.	
	1.954	M ₁₋₄₇							
	1.960	W.M.....							
	1.921	M _s	S	.848	.458	.29	26	Cirri in west and distant east.	
	1.949	M _s							
	1.952	M ₁₋₅							
	1.947	W.M.....							
	1.911	E ₀	E—	.862	.526	.23	24	Cirri in east, north, and west, moving south.	
	1.921	M _s							
	1.940	M _s							
	1.926	M ₁₋₃							
	1.925	W.M.....							
	1.959	M _s	S	.858	.510	.24	22	Distant cirri in east and northwest.	
	1.971	M _s							
	1.958	M ₁₋₅							
	1.961	W.M.....							
	1.952	M ₁₋₅	S	.850	.591	.34	24	Scattered cirri.	
	1.953	M ₁₋₀₂							
	1.956	W.M.....							
	1.954	W.M.....							
	1.950	M ₁₋₃	S—	.849	.619	.30	22	Thin cirri in early a.m. gradually disappearing	
	1.934	M ₁₋₄₄							
	1.940	W.M.....							
	1.952	M _s	S+	.846	.552	.28	20	Cirri in east and north, and some in west.	
	1.950	M ₁₋₃							
	1.951	W.M.....							
	1.952	M _s	S—	.843	.546	.33	26	Cirri in north and east, moving rapidly south.	
	1.944	M ₁₋₁₂	S—	.854	.645	.44	17	Scattered cirri over whole sky.	
	1.968	M ₁₋₅	S—	.855	.632	.29	22	Cirri in north and east spreading west and moving south.	
	1.913	E ₀	VG	.845	.464	.24	23	Distant cirri in north and east.	
	1.949	M _s							
	1.964	M _s							
	1.928	M ₁₋₃							
	1.936	W.M.....							
	1.953	M ₂₋₁₅	S	.851	.601	.28	23		
	1.957	W.M.....							
	1.950	M ₂₋₁₅	S	.854	.672	.15	14		
	1.953	M ₁₋₃							
	1.952	W.M.....							
	1.955	M ₂₋₁₅	S	.856	.638	.21	18	Some cirri in north and east.	
	1.956	M ₁₋₀₂							
	1.956	W.M.....							